## History

Chronological understanding	Sequences some events or 2 related objects in order.  Uses words and phrases: old, new, young, days, months.  Remembers parts of stories and memories about the past.	Recounts changes in own life over time.  Puts 3 people, events or objects in order using a given scale.  Uses words and phrases such as recently, before, after, now, later.  Uses past and present when telling others about an event.	Uses timelines to place events in order.  Understands timeline can be divided into BC and AD.  Uses words and phrases: century, decade.	Uses words and phrases: century, decade, BC, AD, after, before, during.  Divides recent history into present, using 21 <sup>st</sup> century, and the past using 19 <sup>th</sup> and 20 <sup>th</sup> centuries.  Names and places dates of significant events from past on a timeline.	Uses timelines to place and sequence local, national and international events. Sequences historical periods.  Describes events using words and phrases such as: century, decade, BC, AD, after, before, during, era, period.  Identifies changes within and across historical periods.	Uses timelines to place events, periods and cultural movements from around the world.  Uses timelines to demonstrate changes and developments in culture, technology, religion and society.  Uses these key periods as reference points: BC, AD Romans, Anglo-Saxons, Tudors, Stuarts, Georgians, Victorians and Today.  Describes main changes in a period in history using words such as: social, religious, political, technological and cultural.  Names date of any significant event studied from past and place it correctly on a timeline.
Knowledge and understanding of past events, people and changes in the past	Tells the difference between past and present in own and other people's lives.	Uses information to describe the past.  Uses information to describe differences between then and now.  Recounts main events from a significant in history.  Uses evidence to explain reasons	Uses evidence to describe past: Houses and settlements Culture and leisure activities.  Clothes, way of life and actions of people Buildings and their uses People's beliefs and attitudes.  Things of importance to people.  Differences between lives of rich and poor.	Shows knowledge and understanding by describing features of past societies and periods.  Identifies some ideas, beliefs, attitudes and experiences of men, women and children from the past.  Gives reasons why changes in houses, culture, leisure, clothes, buildings and their uses, things of importance to people, ways of life, beliefs and attitudes may	Identifies some social, cultural, religious and ethnic diversities of societies studied in Britain and wider world.  Gives some causes and consequences of the main events, situations and changes in the periods studied.  Identifies changes and links within and across the time periods studied.	Chooses reliable sources of factual evidence to describe: houses and settlements; culture and leisure activities; clothes, way of life and actions of people; buildings and their uses; people's beliefs, religion and attitudes; things of importance to people; differences between lives of rich and poor.  Identifies how any of above may have changed during a time period. Gives own reasons why changes may have occurred, backed up with evidence.

		why people in past		have occurred during a time		Shows identified changes on a
		acted as they did.	Uses evidence to find out	period.		timeline.
		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	how any of these may			
			have changed during a	Describes how some of the		Describes similarities and
			time period.	past events/people affect		differences between some people,
			·	life today.		events and objects studied.
			Describes similarities and	·		,
			differences between			Describes how some changes affect
			people, events and			life today.
			objects.			
						Makes links between some features
			Shows changes on a			of past societies.
			timeline			
Historical	Begins to identify	Looks at books	Looks at 2 versions of	Gives reasons why there	Looks at different versions	Understands that the past has been
interpretation	and recount some	and pictures (and	same event and identifies	may be different accounts of	of the same event and	represented in different ways.
	details from the past	eye-witness	differences in the	history.	identifies differences in the	
	from sources (e.g.	accounts, photos,	accounts.		accounts.	Suggests accurate and plausible
	pictures, stories).	artefacts,				reasons for how/why aspects of the
		buildings and			Gives clear reasons why	past have been represented and
		visits, internet).			there may be different	interpreted in different ways.
		Understander de			accounts of history.	Karana and mada arta arda that are are
		Understands why			Kanasa that an and a /nassa	Knows and understands that some
		some people in the past did			Knows that people (now and in past) can represent	evidence is propaganda, opinion or misinformation and that this affects
		things.			events or ideas in ways	interpretations of history.
		tilligs.			that persuade others.	interpretations of history.
Historical	Finds answers to	Looks carefully at	Uses printed sources, the	Understands the difference	Uses documents, printed	Identifies and uses different sources
enquiry	simple questions	pictures or objects	internet, pictures, photos,	between primary and	sources, the internet,	of information and artefacts.
ciiquii y	about the past from	to find	music, artefacts, historic	secondary sources of	databases, pictures,	or information and directacts.
	sources of	information about	buildings and visits to	evidence.	photos, music, artefacts,	Evaluates the usefulness and
	information (e.g.	the past.	collect information about		historic buildings and visits	accurateness of different sources of
	pictures, stories).	·	the past.	Uses documents, printed	to collect information	evidence.
		Asks and answers		sources, the internet,	about the past.	
		questions such as:	Asks questions such as	databases, pictures, photos,		Selects the most appropriate source
		'what was it like	'how did people? What	music, artefacts, historic	Asks a range of questions	of evidence for particular tasks.
		for a?', 'what	did people do for?'	buildings and visits to collect	about the past.	
		happened in the		information about the past.	Chooses reliable sources of	Forms own opinions about historical
		past?', 'how long	Suggests sources of	Asks questions such as 'what	evidence to answer	events from a range of sources.
		ago did	evidence to use to help	was it like for a during	questions.	
		happen?',	answer questions.	?'	Realises that there is often	
		Estimates the ages		Suggests sources of	not a single answer to	
		of people by		evidence from a selection	historical questions.	
		studying and		provided to use to help		
		describing their		answer questions.		
		features.				

Organisation and communication	Shows knowledge and understanding about the past in different ways (e.g. role play, drawing, writing, talking).	Describes objects, people and events. Writes own date of birth. Writes simple stories and recounts about the past. Draws labelled diagrams and writes about them to tell others about people, events and objects	Presents findings about past using speaking, writing, ICT and drawing skills.  Uses dates and terms with increasing accuracy.  Discusses different ways of presenting information for different purposes.	Presents findings about past using speaking, writing, maths (data handling), ICT, drama and drawing skills Uses dates and terms correctly.  Discusses most appropriate way to present information, realising that it is for an audience.  Uses subject specific words such as monarch, settlement, invader.	Presents structured and organised findings about the past using speaking, writing, maths, ICT, drama and drawing skills. Uses dates and terms accurately. Chooses most appropriate way to present information to an audience.	Presents information in an organised and clearly structured way.  Makes use of different ways of presenting information.  Presents information in the most appropriate way (e.g. written explanation/tables and charts/labelled diagram).  Makes accurate use of specific dates and terms.
		from the past.				
Causes and Consequences	Recognises why people did things.  Recognises why some events happened.	Recognises what happened as a result of people's actions or events.	Identifies and gives reasons for historical events, situations and changes.	Identifies some of the results of historical events, situations and changes.	Begins to offer explanations about why people in the past acted as they did.	Gives reasons as to why some events, people or developments are seen as more significant than others.